

Supplement to the Vamaica Gazette.

VOL. LXX.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1927.

No. 13.

THE GOVERNOR directs the publication of the following Annual Report on the working of the Postal and Telegraph Department for the year ended 31st December, 1926.

General Post Office, Jamaica, 31st May, 1927

Si

I have the honour to submit the following Report on the transactions of the Postal and Telegraph Department for the year ended 31st December, 1926.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

2. The collections on account of the Postal and Telegraph Services amounted to £93,442 12s. 11½d., made up as under:—

Postal Telegraphs 5. d. 75,435 4 13 18,007 8 91 93,442 12 1114

The following amounts which are not Postal Revenue were also collected by this Department:—

£ s. d.

Import Duty
Judicial Stamps
Impressed Stamps, etc.,
Quinine sold at Post Offices

44,379 12 5 6,309 17 0 1,007 8 11 416 18 7³/₄

The Import Duty Account is £3,693 in excess of the year 1925.

3. The collections under the various items of Postal and Telegraph Revenue for the years 1925 and 1926 are shewn in the return which follows:—

	1925.	1926.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Postage	$63,377 6 3\frac{3}{4}$	$64,256 4 11\frac{1}{4}$
Commission on Money Orders	$123 \ 18 \ 4\frac{1}{2}$	$129 \ 10 \ 3\frac{1}{2}$
Local Commission on British Postal Orders	637 15 7	$706 \ 3 \ 6\frac{1}{2}$
Miscellaneous	17,831 14 4	$10,343$ 5 $4\frac{1}{3}$
Telegraph	$16,644 4 8\frac{1}{2}$	$18,007 \ 8 \ 9\frac{1}{2}$
	$98,614 \ 19 \ 3\frac{3}{4}$	93,442 12 1114

All the items shew an increase except "Miscellaneous" which discloses a decrease of £7,488; this is due to the fact pointed out in paragraph 3 of my report for 1925, viz.: that £8,215 15s. 6d., this Colony's share of United Kingdom postage on parcels accumulated between 1916 and 1925, was transferred then; the similar amount transferred for 1926 is £2,350, the difference, £5,861, fully accounting

for the decrease in the total collections between the year 1925 and 1926.

The increases under "Postage" and "Telegraph" are £879 and £1,363, respectively; the former, although comparatively small, is evidence of the continued expansion of the advantages of the post; the latter is the financial indication of the increasing popularity of the Telegraph System.

The details of the item "Miscellaneous" are given hereunder:—

						£	S.	d.
Rent of Privat	e Letter Box	es		* *		254	11	0
do.	do. Bag	S			(e) *	67	12	6
Public Call Tel	lephones					3	7	7
Fines						4	17	2
Delivery Fee C						385	14	6
Customs Clear	ance Fee on	Parcels		* *		3,865	0	1
Trade Charges			-,.			149	8	11
Credits on acco	ount Parcels	Post Excha	nge Unite	ed States of	America	2,737	10	11
Sale of Post O						2	15	0
Value found in							2	6
Share of posta			.6-1925)	TAGEST	HITE .	2,350	17	0
Discount on S						1	12	2
Money Order	Account Uni	ted States A	merica-	Credit in se	ettlem nt			
of balances						518	19	6
Miscellaneous	Sent man	property and	and day	antimit ex	grid a love	0	16	$6\frac{1}{2}$
						10,343	5	$4\frac{1}{2}$
							-	

4. The charges surrendered on account of official telegrams transmitted during the year is estimated at £1,600, and on account of official postage at £3,000.

5. The amount collected for rent of private telephone lines is £1,079 8s. 3d.

6. The following Return of Revenue in periods of ten years shows the steady growt's of the Department. In the last ten years the Revenue has shown a phenomenal increase.

		terner oil	1895-96.	1905-06.	1915-16.	1926.
			£	£	£	£
Postage		DITTORE,	22,489	29,594	37,698	64,256
Commission on Mone	y Orders		388	441	396	130
Commission on Posta		MIN TESTICI	520	787	911	706
Miscellaneous			173	614	980	10,343
Telegraph	1 2013		6,156	5,983	8,068	18,007
			29,726	37,419	48,053	93,442

7. A comparative return of the expenditure in periods of ten years is given below—the increase in expenditure is in proportion to the receipts.

£	£	£	£
Personal Emoluments	15,252 10,862 5,202 799 32,115	$ \begin{array}{r} 24,600 \\ 16,786 \\ 6,038 \\ 2,567 \\ \hline 49,991 \end{array} $	50,584 26,483 12,071 4,554 93,692

^{8.} A comparison of the expenditure for the year under review with the previous year is given below and shows a decrease of £1,1 03.

	Expend 192		in the man	Expen 19		
Personal Emoluments	£ 50,849 28,398 11,216 657	7 9 11 1	$ \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0^{\frac{1}{4}} \end{array} $	£ 50,584 26,483 12,071 778	2 1	3 4
Telegraph line constructions and maintenance by Public Works Department	91,122 3,673		$6\frac{1}{4}$	89,917 3,775		-
	94,796	3	$3\frac{1}{4}$	93,692	12	71/4

9. The decrease has taken place principally under "Mail Conveyance" and this without

impairing the efficiency of the Mail Service.

10. Child Welfare Stamps which have been regularly sold since 1923 during the months of November, December and January were sold for the last time during the year under review as it has been decided that no more such stamps should be issued. The sum of £39 9s. 4d. realised by the sale of these stamps at ½d. each above their face value has been paid over to the Child Saving League. This brings the total amount realised by the venture and handed over to the Child Saving League to £246 2s. 3d.

DISTRICT POST OFFICES.

11. No new District Post Offices were established during the year and none were closed, so that the number remains the same, viz:—231.

12. The service to the Llandewey Post Office (St. Thomas) was converted from a daily to a triweekly one from the 19th of October. This was done in order to reduce the loss incurred in conducting that office.

13. The Mule Van Mail Service between Ipswich and Black River was discontinued from the 12th April, and a Motor Mail and Passenger Service between Maggotty and Black River via Lacovia and Middle Quarters inaugurated; the change has been much appreciated.

14. Each Post Office was inspected at least once by the Travelling Supervisor during the year,

and his reports were on the whole satisfactory.

CIRCULATION OF CORRESPONDENCE.

15. Hereunder is a statement of the actual number of registered articles, and an estimate of the number of ordinary letters and post cards, which passed through the Department during the year. A similar return for 1925 is reproduced for the sake of comparison:—

similar return for 1925 is reproduce	d for	the sake of co		Inwards.		
		1925.	1926.		1925,	1926.
Inland Mails:			the Island		stumed to ver	e e e lette is
Ordinary Letters:		2 204 060	0 575 9	50	2 006 100	2 070 500
Public		2,204,060	2,575,3		3,086,400 555,000	3,979,500
	* *	510,150 48,400	625,2		70,700	605,400
Post Cards	**	40,400	58,6	20	10,100	80,030
By vessels, not contract: U. K. and United States of Amer	ion					
Ordinary Letters	Ica-	923,573	941,8	K.K.	2,280,500	2,547,663
Post Cards		100,732	110,9		85,800	80,000
Other Countries —	* *	100,102	110,5	14	00,000	00,000
O. linear Takiana		510,446	490,8	29	925,400	1,314,200
Doct Canda	* . *	6,371	7,3		5,500	6,340
rost Cards		0,011	1,0	32	0,000	0,340
		4,303,732	4,810,2	03	7,009,300	8,613,103
		ield desert	V_ elials	.alece	1925.	1926.
Registered Letters for delivery in I	Cinagt	on—				
Local	inigou	OII			117,890	118,960
Foreign					49,990	48,760
Official		en i i ana	-1 dela in	44	57,114	57,919
Registered Letters for delivery in t	h co	untry-			01,111	01,010
Local					160,970	158,786
Foreign			37		94,670	94,380
Registered Letters for despatch—						,000
Oversea					90,606	101,067
At District Post Offices—		ALL PROPERTY.	1100.0			,
Ordinary Letters					2,070,159	2,396,779
Post Cards					121,225	123,137
Registered Letters		THE PARTY !			185,302	401,268
					2,947,926	3,501,056

16. The increase in the number of registered articles over those of the year 1925 is 553,130. increase is no doubt due in some measure to the advice consistently given to the public to register letters containing value. The registered envelopes sold by the Department should always be used for registered letters.

17. The aggregate increase in ordinary letters and Post Cards is 2,110,274 as compared with the

1925 figure.

18. It is gratifying to be able to record that there has been no enquiry for a registered article which could not be satisfactorily accounted for. There have been very few representations that letters. containing value and posted without registration, had not been received.

19. The number of letters entrusted to Letter Carriers in Kingston for delivery is estimated at 1,660,438. A goodly number of these were returned to the Post Office in consequence of "insufficient" and "incorrect" addresses. It would expedite delivery considerably if greater care were taken to address

letters not only to the correct street and number but also to the correct Post Office.

20. The delivery of letters is undertaken as far north as Camperdown on the Constant Spring Road—East, Matilda's Corner on the Hope, then West—Molynes and Lyndhurst Roads, this includes deliveries from the Kingston, Cross Roads and Halfway Tree Post Offices and mail matter should be clearly addressed to the Post Office from which it is desired that delivery should be effected.

21. With the continued expansion of lower St. Andrew and Eastern Kingston, there is a constant demand for an extension of street deliveries and this can only be met by the employment of more Letter Carriers on Bicycles and the provision of increased accommodation at the Post Offices concerned.

22. There has been a slight increase in the number of Insured letters received as disclosed in the following return. This system is not local.

Year.	No.	Declared	No.	Declared
	Received.	Value.	Despatched.	Value.
evillab a m	oil Lang goe as it the	£ s. d.	sequely do of soin	£ s. d.
1925	58	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	69	927 10 0
1926	60		67	841 0 1

RETURN LETTER BRANCH.

23. Hereunder are the particulars of mail matter which passed through the Returned Letter Branch.

24. Although the percentage of mail matter returned is small this could be further reduced if care were taken to address mail matter correctly before posting.

		Paid.	Unpaid.
Letters returned to United Kingdom	Total Control	5,657	123
do do Other Countries Letters destroyed being illegible or anonymous, not		11,519	154
having been found		29,381	20,471
Newspapers returned to publishers Letters returned to writers in the Island	**	200 57,160	18,619

25. The number of letters, etc., registered and unregistered found to contain value and duly returned was 7,485, and the total value of the contents £1,999 17s. $0\frac{1}{2}$ d.

MAIL CONVEYANCE—OCEAN.

26. The return hereunder shows the number of Outward and Inward mails to and from countries

	in the	28	Outw	ARDS.		Inwards.			
-813-1-1		195	1925.		26.	19	25.	1926.	
201,810.8	1050	Vessels.	Mails.	Vessels.	Mails.	Vessels.	Mails.	Vessels.	Mails.
Kingston— Non-contract		537	1,642	495	1,639	873	2,650	615	2,862
Outports— Non-contract	THE WI		52		45		96		172
		537	1,694	495	1,684	873	2,746	615	3,034

^{27.} The cost of mail conveyance abroad was £4,067 and the service was rendered principally by the Steamers of the following lines:-

United Fruit Company, Elders and Fyffes, Ltd., The Atlantic Fruit Company, Ltd. and the

Canadian Government Merchant Marine.

MAIL CONVEYANCE-INLAND.

28. The following Mule Van Services were discontinued as from 31st December, 1926 — Williamsfield and Cross Keys via Mandeville and Newport;

Williamsfield and Sav-la-Mar, Balaclava and Malvern via Santa Cruz;

Jackson Town and Ulster Spring. Motor Mail and Passenger Services were substituted in all cases except Jackson Town and Ulster Spring. Opportunity was taken to serve Ulster Spring from Balaclava and thus provide an expeditious mail service and a passenger conveyance from the Balaclava Railway Station at a reasonable rate—4d. a mile.

- 29. These improved methods in mail conveyance have been brought about at a very slight increase of cost and have been very much appreciated.
- 30. All the main routes of the Postal Service are now traversed by Motor Conveyances. This is an achievement which must be regarded with considerable satisfaction.
 - 31. The cost of the Island Mail Conveyance was £22,415 as compared with £23,804 in 1925.

MONEY ORDERS.

- 32. A summary of the figures for the past year shows that Jamaica issued 1,956 Orders for £4,816, and the issues against the Colony were 22,684 for £63,928. The figures for the year 1925 were—Issues, 1,665 for £6,090, and Payments 16,692 for £50,140. There has been a substantial increase in payments, viz., £13,788.
- 33. An analysis of the transactions with the United Kingdom and the United States of America in comparison with the years 1925 and 1926 is given hereunder:—

United Kingdom.

				Jamaica Is	sue.		P	ayable in Jamaica.
Year.		No.		Amoun	t.	No.		Amount.
1925 1926	ding	591 596	ler is	£4,308 5 2,502 4		444 468	.,	£1,570 10 0 1,613 11 6
	Unite	d States	of Ame	rica.		ed ent talk		
1925 1926	20	994 1,279	drond	£1,333 13 1,856		15,223 21,092	nes ted	44,810 10 3 58,060 5 5

34. It will be noticed that the transactions with the United States of America are steadily increasing; this is due in the case of Issues to increased importations through the Parcels Post and in the case of payments to the number of Jamaicans now resident in that country, and who use the Money Order System for making remittances to their families and friends.

POSTAL ORDERS.

35. The following Statement shows the number of each denomination of Postal Orders issued for sale during the last two years.

	o'Est	1925.	hed from the la	oels despain	neg to en	1926.	43. The
Denomina-	No.	Face Value.	Commission.	Denomina- tion.	No.	Face Value.	Commission.
£ s. d 0 0 6 0 1 0 0 1 6 0 2 0 0 2 6 0 3 0 0 3 6 0 4 0 0 4 6 0 5 0 0 7 6 0 8 0 0 10 0 1 0 0	16,525 28,775 18,980 34,030 22,740 23,090 9,650 21,765 8,235 21,925 4,185 8,585 16,010 8,405	£ s. d. 413 2 6 1,438 15 0 1,423 10 0 3,403 0 0 2,842 10 0 3,463 10 0 1,688 15 0 4,353 0 0 1,852 17 6 5,481 5 0 1,569 7 6 3,434 0 0 8,005 0 0 8,405 0 0	£ s. d. 68 17 1 119 17 11 79 1 8 141 15 10 94 15 0 144 6 3 60 6 3 136 0 7½ 51 9 4½ 137 0 7½ 34 17 6 89 8 6½ 166 15 5 157 11 10½	0 5 0 0 7 6 0 8 0 0 10 0	11,585 29,920 21,440 36,445 25,195 25,120 11,950 25,545 10,800 20,905 5,050 10,450 18,170 9,310	£ s. d. 289 12 6 1,496 0 0 1,608 0 0 3,644 10 0 3,149 7 6 3,768 0 0 2,091 5 0 5,109 0 0 2,430 0 0 5,226 5 0 1,893 15 0 4,180 0 0 9,085 0 0 9,310 0 0	£ s. d. 48 5 5 124 13 4 89 6 8 151 17 1 104 19 7 157 0 0 74 13 9 159 13 1½ 67 10 0 130 13 1½ 42 1 8 108 17 1 189 5 5 174 11 3
Total	242,900	47,773 12 6	1,482 3 111	Total	261,885	53,280 15 0	1,623 7 6

36. The number and face value of Postal Orders actually sold during the year were:—

		No.	Amount.
1925 .	r Mail send Presencer Str.	243,999	£48,328 18 0
1926 .	Commission was taken for	259,535	52,963 11 0

There has been an appreciable increase in the sales in comparison with the previous year.

37. The Commissions which have been duly brought to account as revenue, were:

Local Commission on Orders above 2/6 . £222 3 1

Allowance of the London Post Office at the rate of £1 on every

1,000 Orders sold and paid . . 473 12 2

£695 15 3

an increase of £42 over the previous year's Commissions.

38. The value of Postal Orders paid at the General Post Office, Kingston and at District Post Offices and Parochial Treasuries were as under:—

At the General Post Office, Kingston . £24,687 10 5
At District Post Offices and Parochial Treasuries . £24,687 10 1

£40,963 0 6

An increase of £2,908 on the figures for 1925. Postal Orders are no longer cashed at the Treasury, Kingston, but at the General Pest Office.

39. The advice so often given is again tendered to retain the Counterfoil of the Postal Order, fill in the name of the person for whom it is intended and the name of the office at which payment is desired before parting with the order.

PARCELS POST.

- 40. Since the 1st of May, 1926, parcels weighing up to 22 lbs. may be exchanged with Great Britain and four of the West Indian Islands, viz., Trinidad, Antigua, Grenada and St. Vincent
- 41. It may be of interest to note that of the 62,511 parcels received from the United Kingdom, 1,815 weighed over 11 lbs. Despite the fact that there is now the possibility of combining two parcels which separately weigh over 11 lb., the previous maximum, the number of parcels received from the United Kingdom during the year exceeded the number of the previous year by 3,309.
- 42. Importations and exportations through the Parcels Post Branch are still on the increase. The following figures relate to parcels received during the year under review as compared with the previous year:—

-	Year.	No.	Declared Value.	Duty Assessed.
	The state	nos tent - control is	en engoliana an establica sur	03 82000 100 10 21 20 8
	1925	155,278	£249,754	£40,268 2 5
	1926	157,483	269,392	42,216 11 8
				1 040 000 1 11 7

As will be seen, there is an increase of 2,205 in the number of parcels and £19,638 in the Declared Value. The postage accruing to the Colony on these parcels was £5,920 18s. 3d. or £148 more than in the previous year.

43. The number and value of parcels despatched from the Island were as follows:—
Year.

No.

Declared Value.

1925	 32,590		£20,662
1926	 33,048		22,136
	 1 0	1 7 0 1 1 1 1	

This gives an increase of 458 in the number of parcels and £1,474 in the Declared Value.

44. Postage to the extent of £1,837 13s. 3d. was paid on these parcels as against £1,609 4s. 11d. in 1925, or an increase of £228 8s. 4d. The transactions with the principal countries are shown in the following return:—

	Received.		Despatchea.		
Country.	No. of Parcels.	Declared Value.	No. of Parcels.	Declared Value.	
		S 8 - 4 - 1 E3			
United Kingdom	62,511	£170,165	8,359	£12,000	
United States of	America 84,522	85,561	17,325	4,427	
Dominion of Cana	ada 4,428	9,864	1,617	580	

- 45. A fair amount of business is done with Colon and the Canal Zone as will be gathered from the fact that 5,049 parcels valued at £2,942 were received, and 1,437 parcels valued at £505 were despatched during the year.
- 46. The number of packets received by Letter Post and detained for Customs examination was 18,712. On these, Import Duty amounting to £1,261 was collected.
- 47. A large number of parcels with their values declared below cost still continue to be sent to this Island, despite the advice proffered in my last Report. During the year 1,397 such parcels were

detained; of these, 22 were seized by the Customs Authorities, and 1,375 were released after the imposition of fines amounting to £276 13s. 5d. These results are attributable to the care and vigilance exercised by the Officers of the Parcels Post Branch.

48. The transactions in connection with "C.O.D." and Insured Parcels received, also show a

marked increase as compared with the previous year.

The following are the figures:-

Insured Parcels Received.				Cash on Delivery Parcels Received.		
Year.	No.	Amount.	No.	Trade Charges.	Fees.	
1925 1926	5,687 5,726	£24,955 2 10 29,436 12 5	15,886 17,039	£27,348 19 6 31,313 0 4	£356 11 6	
		Despatched.		Despatched.		
1925 1926	276 399	£3,620 7 10 2,508 11 10		Nil		

49. The Department again experienced a great deal of trouble, and had to conduct a large amount of unnecessary correspondence, owing to the fact that importers of "Cash on Delivery" parcels will not comply with the conditions which are clearly stated in the printed notice sent to each importer of a parcel under this System. Such a parcel can only be retained at Head Office for 15 days from the date of arrival, after which, if unclaimed, it is forthwith returned to the Office of Origin. This fact is emphasized because certain firms abroad represent that C.O.D. parcels are retained for a longer period before being returned. Again, importers by this system often remit a portion of the amount called for by the notice and either ask that the parcel be forwarded when the balance will be paid at their local Post Office or that further time be given to remit the balance.

50. I desire to take this opportunity again to impress upon all, especially upon those who are regular importers of parcels under this system, that none of the above requests can be granted, and that the conditions which are clearly stated in the printed notice must be strictly adhered to. I trust that I shall in future receive their co-operation, and that they will strictly comply with the

conditions laid down and so obviate unnecessary delay and correspondence.

LOCAL PARCELS.

51. The number of local parcels posted during the year exceeded by 1,184 the number of the preceding year. The following are the actual figures:

Year.	No. of Parcels for Delivery.	Kingston		No. of Parcels for Country Delivery.
1924 1925 1926	20,371 21,757 22,188			118,438 122,259 123,012
	Total	1926 1925	145,200 144,016	
	Increas	e:	1,184	

TELEGRAPHS.

52. The number of Telegraph and Telephone Offices in existence at the end of the year under review remains the same as the previous year; viz.: 143. The Telephone Office at Browns Hall was closed on the 25th of May, and a similar office was opened at Pembroke Hall on the 11th of November. The total number of offices is divided as follows:—

Telegraph	61
Telephone	58
Phantophone	24
	143

In addition to the above there are 39 Railway Stations at which messages are accepted.

53. The number of ordinary telegrams sent during the year was 315,549 as against 312.084 the previous year, an increase of 3,465, The revenue which accrued to the Department from this source was £18,007 as against £17,892 for 1925 an increase of £115.

54. During the year 29,544 Official Telegrams were despatched as compared with 22,984 in the

55. The possibility of a reduced week-end rate for telegrams and a special rate for Christmas and New Year messages was considered, but it has not been found practicable to introduce these concessions.

56. In addition to the transmission of O.H.M.S. and ordinary telegrams, the following services

were performed .-

(a) The issue of Weather reports during the hurricane season. On the receipt of each such report 50 warnings are sent out in Kingston and circulated to 143 District Offices who in turn issue approximately 600 notices.

(b) During the Winter months temperature readings were supplied for transmission abroad for

reproduction in the newspapers.

(c) The issue of cricket news during the recent visit of the English Cricket Team to all of the District Offices for the information of the public. Usually two bulletins were issued each day, but on some days a third was issued.

57. Whilst we suffered the usual inevitable line interruptions during the year, I am pleased to be able to report that none of them was of a serious nature, and did not, as far as I am aware, cause any great inconvenience to the public.

58. During the year this Department collected on behalf of the two local Cable Companies the

following amounts:-

£2,914 17 7 Direct West India Cable Co. West India and Panama Telegraph Co. 760 10 3

Again, I have to acknowledge the courtesies extended to this Department by the Superintendents of both of these Companies.

MISCELLANEOUS.

59. A comprehensive Post Office Guide is issued annually by the Department and sold in Kingston and the principal Post Offices in the Country at 3d. per copy. A copy should be in every office and in every home which uses the post to any extent, since a perusal of the information supplied and compliance therewith would help considerably in the handling of mail matter through the post. "Registered letters containing value" "Prepay mail matter fully" advice given on the cover of the Guide, is worthy of repetition here.

60. From the 24th March, 1926, magazines printed and published in Jamaica at intervals of not less than 30 days were authorised to go through the inland post at ½d. each, regardless of the weight, and provided that the Publishers duly registered the magazine at the General Post Office.

61. During the year seven Branches of the Government Savings Bank were opened at Post Offices as follows:-

Carron Hall, St. Catherine, 27th October, 1926. Dry Harbour, St. Ann, 1st November, 1926. Grange Hill, Westmoreland, 22nd November, 1926. Pear Tree Grove, St. Catherine, 29th April, 1926. Retreat, St. Mary, 29th October, 1926. Seaforth, St. Thomas, 19th April, 1926. Williamsfield, Manchester, 14th May, 1926.

This brings the total number of Branches now being operated by the Post Office Department to seventy-five; indeed, there are no branches of the Government Savings Bank (outside Kingston) now

conducted in buildings other than Post Offices.

62, A number of the buildings in which Post Offices are conducted throughout the Colony are not what might be regarded as very desirable, but for various reasons the Department must continue to conduct its business in these buildings and live in the expectation that the finances of the Colony will permit at an early date of a building programme for Post Offices.

63. In August, 1926, a street Collecting Letter Box was erected at the corner of Hope Road and

Trafalgar Road.

64. 1 am pleased to place on record that the Staff of all Branches of the Department showed devotion to their duties during the year.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

(Sgd.) R. H. FLETCHER,

Postmaster for Jamaica.

The Honourable The Colonial Secretary, Kingston.